

# Intellectual Disability:

A Parent's Guide



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## What is Intellectual Disability?

Intellectual Disability (ID), also known as Intellectual Developmental Disorder (IDD), is a condition characterised by limitations in cognitive functioning and adaptive behaviour.



#### Different Levels of Intellectual Disability:

There are several different levels of Intellectual Disabilities, including:

Mild ID: Individuals may have delays in various areas of learning, social, and practical skills. Individuals will require some some support although they can generally learn and develop practical skills.

Moderate ID: Individuals with moderate ID will be behind their peers with learning, social, and practical skills, where they will require ongoing assistance to complete daily tasks.

Severe ID: Individuals with severe ID will have significant difficulties attaining skills associated with learning, communication, social and daily activities, requiring substantial supports.

**Profound ID:** This is the most severe form, involving profound limitations in intellectual and adaptive functioning, often requiring intensive care and support due to limited individual participation.



# Checklist for Parents: Characteristics of Intellectual Disability

- ✓ Delayed language development
- ✓ Difficulty in learning new skills or concepts
- Challenges in social interactions and forming friendships
- ✓ Limited problem-solving abilities
- ✓ Struggles with memory and attention
- ✓ Difficulty in performing daily tasks independently
- ✓ Slower learning pace



### Diagnosing Intellectual Disability:

Intellectual Disability is typically diagnosed through a comprehensive assessment, including medical history, developmental history, and standardised tests of intellectual and adaptive functioning. Professionals such as Paediatricians and Psychologists are involved in the diagnosis.



# Steps to Take if You Suspect Your Child has Intellectual Disability

1. Consult with your child's Paediatrician to express your concerns.

2. Seek a referral to a developmental specialist or Psychologist for a thorough assessment.

3. Begin early intervention services if recommended.



## Strategies to Support a Child with Intellectual Disability

- Early intervention programs.
- Individualised Education Plan (IEP) for school support.
- Speech therapy, Occupational Therapy,
   Psychology, Music Therapy, Art Therapy.
- Behaviour intervention strategies.
- Social skills training.
- Sensory integration therapy.
- Parent support groups.
- Assistive technology devices.
- Encourage hobbies and interests.
- Establish a consistent routine.



- Promote physical activity and healthy eating.
- Foster a supportive and understanding home environment.
- Use visual aids and structured schedules.
- Teach self-help skills.
- Encourage independence where possible.
- Provide positive reinforcement and praise.
- Monitor and manage sensory sensitivities.
- Collaborate with teachers and therapists.
- Advocate for your child's needs in educational settings.
- Stay informed and updated on available resources and therapies.



Remember that each child with Intellectual
Disability is unique, and their needs may vary.
Working closely with professionals and providing a
loving and supportive environment can make a
significant difference in their development and
overall well-being. Please reach out to Inspire Allied
Health and Education Group to find out how we can
support your child and family.



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